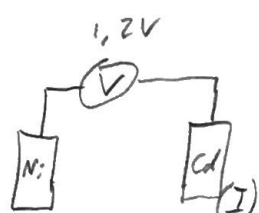


Elektro. øving 9, Vegard G. Jervell

- Oppg. 2a) Spenningskilde med høyere potensial
For skill en cellen

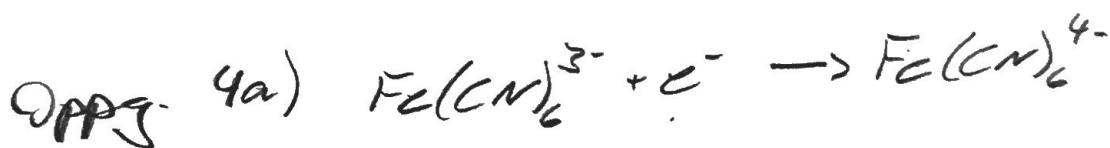
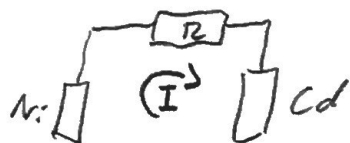


→ Elektrolytisk celle



Ved elektrolyse går (I) mot Venstre og (II) mot høyre, altså er Cd katoden og Ni anoden

- 2b) Ved galvanisk operasjon er Ni anoden og Cd katoden. Strømretningen er motsatt av i (2a), altså fra Ni, gjennom motstand og til Cd



$$E'_0 = E_0 - \frac{RT}{nF} \ln \left[\frac{\gamma_{\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{3-}}}{\gamma_{\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-}}} \right], \quad E_0 = 0.28V$$

$$\gamma_i = \exp \left(z_i z_- \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{M_{\text{DH}}}} \right), \quad M_{\text{DH}} = 0.727$$

$$\mu = \frac{1}{2} \sum z_i^2 C_i = \frac{1}{2} (1 \cdot (4 \cdot 10^{-3} + 3 \cdot 10^{-3}) + 4^2 \cdot 10^{-3} + 3^2 \cdot 10^{-3})$$

$$\mu = 0.016$$

$$\gamma_{\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{3-}} = \exp \left(-4 \sqrt{\frac{0.016}{0.727}} \right) = 1.81$$

$$\gamma_{\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-}} = 1.56$$

$$\underline{\underline{E'_0 = 0.2838V}}$$

$$\text{Oppg. 5)} \quad \Delta \Phi = \Phi_{WE} - \Phi_{RE} \\ = (\Phi_{WE} - \Phi_{SHE}) - (\Phi_{RE} - \Phi_{SHE}) \\ \underbrace{\quad}_{E_{WE}^{\circ}} \quad \underbrace{\quad}_{E_{RE}^{\circ}} \\ \hookrightarrow \text{Finnes i tabeller}$$

$$5a) \quad E_{WE} = -0,44 \text{ V}$$

$$E_{RE} = -0,24 \text{ V} - \underbrace{\frac{RT}{nF} \ln a_{Cl^-}}_{=0 \text{ for } C_{Cl^-} = 1 \text{ M}}$$

$$\Delta E = -0,68 \text{ V}$$

$$5b) \quad E_{RE} = -0,24 - \frac{RT}{nF} \ln \frac{1}{3,5} = 0,208$$

$$\Delta E = -0,648$$

$$5c) \quad \Delta E = -0,44 \text{ V} - 0,2415 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta E = -0,6815 \text{ V}$$

$$5d) \quad E_{RE} = 0 + \frac{RT}{nF} \ln a_{H_3O^+}^2$$

$$E_{RE} = -\frac{RT}{nF} \ln 10 \log a_{H_3O^+}^2, \quad n_e = 2$$

$$= \frac{RT}{F} \ln 10 \text{ pH}$$

$$\Delta E = -0,44 - \frac{RT \ln(10)}{F} \text{ pH}$$



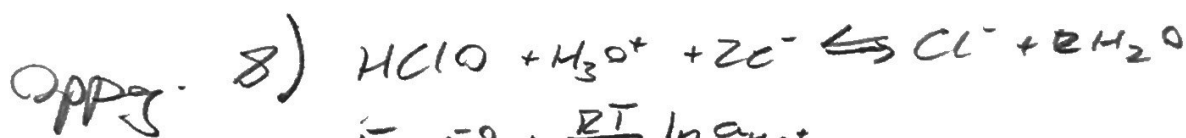
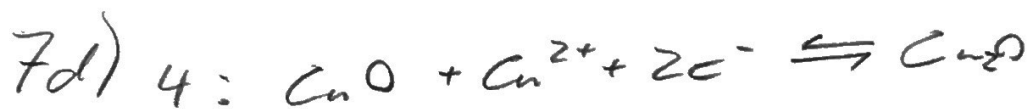
Oppg. 7a)

7b) linjene viser $p\text{Cu}^{2+}$, $p\text{CuO}_2^{2-}$ i: k 0, -2, -4, ...
linjen indikert 0 vises alltid

7c) Vertikale linjer: likevekter uavhengig
av pH

Horisontale linjer: likevekter uavhengig
av E

Skrå linjer: likevekter hvor $\Delta G = \Delta G(\text{pH})$
 $\rightarrow E = E(\text{pH})$



$$E = E^0 + \frac{RT}{2F} \ln a_{\text{H}_3\text{O}^+}$$

$$E = E^0 - \frac{RT \ln 10}{2F} \text{pH} = 1,04 - 0,01 \text{pH}$$

$$E^0 = \frac{\Delta G^0}{2F}, \Delta G^0 = \sum \nu_i \Delta_f G_i$$



$$E = E^0 - \frac{RT}{2F} \ln(10) \text{pH} = 1,49 - 0,0056 \text{pH}$$

