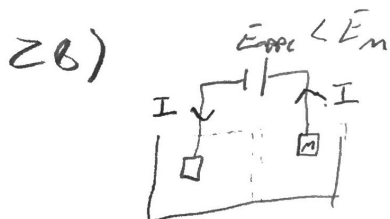


Elektro, Øving 10, Vegard G. Jørud

Oppg. 2a)  $E_{\text{appl}} = E_m \rightarrow aE = 0 \rightarrow I = 0$

Elektroden er i likevekt med løsningen



elektronretning: ↗

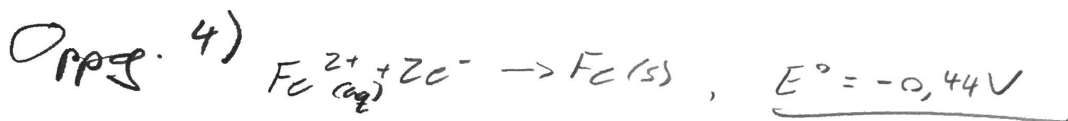
strømretning: ↘

Dominerende specie:  $M(s)$

2c)  $E_{\text{appl}} > E_m$ ,  $e^-$ -retning: ↗

strømretning: ↘

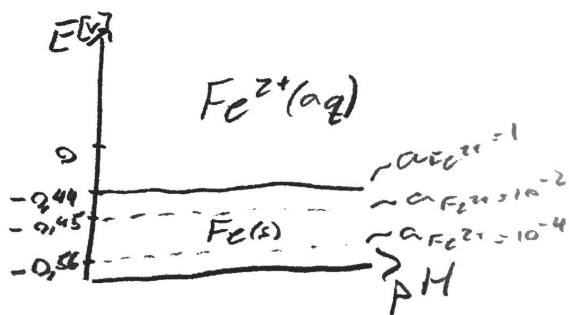
Dominerende specie:  $M^{n+}(aq)$



$$E = E^\circ + \frac{RT}{2F} \ln a_{Fe^{2+}}$$

$$E(a_{Fe^{2+}} = 10^{-2}) = -0,45V$$

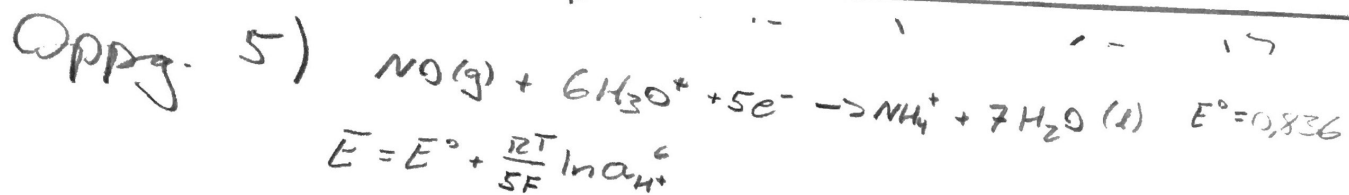
$$E(a_{Fe^{2+}} = 10^{-4}) = -0,56V$$



Verken  $H_3O^+$  eller  $OH^-$  inngår i likevekten, dermed blir ikke støfilitet påvirket av pH.

Ved  $E = -0,2V$  er

$Fe^{2+}$  dominerende.



$$\bar{E} = E^\circ + \frac{RT}{5F} \ln a_{\text{H}^+}$$

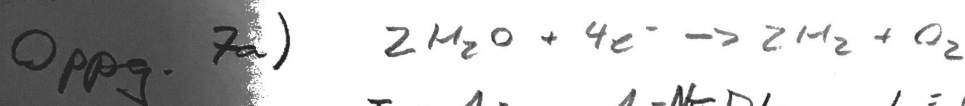
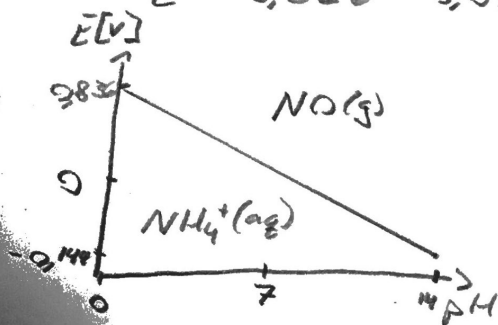
$$\bar{E} = E^\circ + \frac{6RT}{5F} \ln(10) \log a_{\text{H}^+}$$

$$\bar{E} = E^\circ - \frac{6RT \ln(10)}{5F} \text{pH}$$

$$\bar{E} = 0,836 - 0,07 \text{pH}$$

$$\bar{E}(0) = 0,836$$

$$\bar{E}(14) = -0,144$$



$$I = A i, \quad A = N \pi D L, \quad L = \text{length på elektrode}$$

$$I = 600 \pi L \text{ kA}$$

$$\dot{V}_{\text{H}_2} = \frac{1}{2} \dot{V}_{\text{e}^-} = \frac{I}{2F}$$

$$\dot{V}_{\text{H}_2} = \frac{\dot{V}_{\text{H}_2} RT}{P} = 0,242 L \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}}$$

$$\dot{V}_{\text{H}_2} = 871 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{h}} \text{ per meter elektrode}$$